AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

Please cancel claims 29, 30, 35 and 36, amend claims 1, 10, 12, 25, and 34, and insert new claims 40-49, as follows:

1.   (Currently Amended) A method for irradiating a target, comprising the steps of:

~~determining a relative position between at least one marker and the target;~~

establishing a relationship of the at least one marker relative to the target ~~based at least on the~~ by measuring a relative position between the at least one marker and the target;

generating an image signal of the at least one marker;

generating a tracking signal in response to the image signal; and

adjusting a radiation beam in response to the tracking signal to track the target.

2.   (Previously Presented) The method as claimed in claim 1, wherein:

the step of generating an image signal includes generating an X-ray image of the at least one marker; and

the step of generating a tracking signal includes generating the tracking signal to track a movement of the target.

3.   (Original) The method as claimed in claim 1, wherein the step of generating an image signal includes generating the image signal regarding an anatomy of a patient having a tumor as the target.

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4.   (Original) The method as claimed in claim 1, wherein the step of generating an image signal further includes the steps of:

illuminating the target and an area near the target with a first image beam; and

detecting a first image of the at least one marker formed by the first image beam.

5.   (Original) The method as claimed in claim 4, wherein the step of generating an image signal further includes the steps of:

illuminating the target and the area near the target with a second image beam unparallel to the first image beam; and

detecting a second image of the at least one marker formed by the second image beam.

6.   (Original) The method as claimed in claim 1, wherein the step of adjusting a radiation beam further includes the steps of:

superimposing the tracking signal on a radiation treatment plan; and

generating a beam adjustment signal using the treatment plan with the tracking signal superimposed thereon.

7.   (Original) The method as claimed in claim 1, wherein the step of adjusting a radiation beam further includes adjusting the radiation beam using a first multiple leaf collimator having a plurality of movable leaves arranged in two rows opposite to each other.

8.   (Original) The method as claimed in claim 7, wherein the step of adjusting a radiation beam further includes adjusting the radiation beam using a second multiple leaf collimator having a plurality of movable leaves arranged in two rows opposite to each other and unparallel to the plurality of leaves of the first multiple leaf collimator.

9.   (Original) The method as claimed in claim 7, wherein the step of adjusting a radiation beam further includes temporarily switching off the radiation beam in response to the tracking signal having a value indicating the target being outside an area.

10.   (Currently Amended) A method for irradiating a target in an animal body, comprising the steps of:

determining a relative position between at least one marker and the target;

establishing a relationship of the at least one marker relative to the target based on the by measuring a relative position between the at least one marker and the target, the at least one marker being placed internally in the animal body;

generating an image signal of the at least one marker;

generating a tracking signal in response to the image signal; and

adjusting a radiation beam in response to the tracking signal to track the target.

11.   (Canceled)

12.   (Currently Amended) An apparatus for irradiating a target, comprising:

a platform for supporting an object having a marker indicating a position of the target;

a radiation source, said radiation source generating a radiation beam toward said platform;

a beam adjuster between said radiation source and said platform, said beam adjuster comprising a first multiple leaf collimator;

a first image detector, said first image detector generating a first image signal of the marker; and

a control module coupled to said image detector and to said beam adjuster, said control module generating a beam adjustment signal for controlling said first multiple leaf collimator to track a movement of the target in response to the first image signal;

wherein said control module being further coupled to said radiation source and generating a control signal to switching off said radiation source ~~in response to the first image signal~~ in conjunction with generating the beam adjustment signal.

13.   (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 12, said control module being further coupled to said platform and generating a control signal to move said platform in response to the first image signal.

14.   (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 12, said first image detector including at least one device selected from a group of devices consisting of a video camera, an X-ray imager, a magnetic field detector, an ultrasound sensor, a computed tomography imager, a single photon emission computed tomography imager, a magnetic resonance imager, a magnetic resonance spectroscopy imager, and a positron emission tomography imager.

15.   (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 12, further comprising a gantry, said gantry

housing said radiation source and said beam adjuster.

16.   (Original) The apparatus of claim 15, said control module being further coupled to said

gantry and generating a control signal to move said gantry in response to the first image signal.

17.   (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 12, further comprising a first image beam

source generating a first image beam toward said platform, said first image detector generating the

first image signal by detecting the first image beam.

18.   (Original) The apparatus of claim 17, further comprising:

a second image beam source, said second image beam source generating a second image

beam toward said platform and unparallel to the first image beam; and

a second image detector coupled to said control module, said second image detector

generating a second image signal by detecting the second image beam.

19.   (Previously Presented) The apparatus of claim 12, wherein said first multiple leaf collimator

comprised of a first row of movable leaves and a second row of movable leaves opposite to each

other.

20.   (Original) The apparatus of claim 19, said beam adjuster further including a second multiple leaf collimator between said first multiple leaf collimator and said platform and comprised of a plurality of movable leaves unparallel to said first row and said second row of movable leaves in said first multiple leaf collimator.

21.   (Canceled)

22.   (Previously Presented) The radiation therapy process of claim 25, further comprising implanting the at least one marker into the patient.

23.   (Previously Presented) The radiation therapy process of claim 25, the step of generating a first image signal including the steps of:

illuminating the target and an area near the target with a first image beam; and

detecting a first image of the at least one marker formed by the first image beam.

24.   (Previously Presented) The radiation therapy process of claim 23, further comprising the steps of:

illuminating the target and the area near the target with a second image beam, the second image beam being unparallel to the first image beam;

detecting a second image of the at least one marker formed by the second image beam; and

generating a second image signal in response to the second image of the at least one marker.

25.   (Currently Amended) A radiation therapy process, comprising the steps of:

generating a first image signal of an area ~~including at least one marker;~~

generating a tracking signal in response to the first image signal to track a movement of a

portion of a target ~~associated with said at least one marker~~, the target located within a patient; and

adjusting a first multiple leaf collimator in response to the tracking signal to adjust a

radiation beam projected onto the patient, the adjusting including the steps of superimposing the

tracking signal on a radiation treatment plan for the target, and generating a beam adjustment signal

using the radiation treatment plan with the tracking signal superimposed thereon such that a shape of

the radiation beam is adjusted.

26.   (Previously Presented) The radiation therapy process of claim 25, further comprising the step

of moving a platform supporting the patient to reposition the patient in response to the tracking

signal.

27.   (Previously Presented) The radiation therapy process of claim 25, further comprising the step

of moving a source generating the radiation beam to adjust a projection direction of the radiation

beam onto the patient in response to the tracking signal.

28.   (Previously Presented) The radiation therapy process of claim 25, further comprising the step

of switching off the radiation beam in response to the tracking signal.

29-33. (Canceled)

34.   (Currently Amended) A method for irradiating a target, comprising the steps of:

using an internal anatomy of a patient as a marker;

establishing a relationship of the marker relative to the target;

generating an image signal of the marker;

generating a tracking signal in response to the image signal; and

adjusting a radiation beam in response to the tracking signal to track the target.

35.   (Canceled)

36.   (Canceled)

37.   (Previously Presented) A process for irradiating a target in an animal body, comprising the steps of:

collecting a plurality of images at a plurality of phases in a physiological cycle, said plurality of images providing an indication of a location of the target relative to an internal marker;

creating a treatment plan based at least in part on the plurality of images collected at the plurality of phases in the cycle; and

delivering a radiation beam to the animal body according to said treatment plan.

38.   (Previously Presented) The process of claim 37, wherein said internal marker comprises an anatomical structure.

39.   (Previously Presented) The process of claim 37, wherein said internal marker is implanted in

the animal body.

40.   (New) The method of claim 34, wherein the image signal is generated using a camera.

41.   (New) The method of claim 34, wherein the radiation beam is adjusted using a multiple leaf

collimator.

42.   (New) A radiation process, comprising:

performing an intensity modulated radiation therapy on a target region; and

tracking a movement of the target region while the intensity modulated radiation therapy is

being performed.

43.   (New) The process of claim 42, wherein the intensity modulated radiation therapy is

performed such that different portions of the target region receive different amounts of radiation.

44.   (New) The process of claim 42, wherein the intensity modulated radiation therapy is

performed, and the movement of the target region is tracked, using a multiple leaf collimator.

45.   (New) The process of claim 42, further comprising determining a phase of a physiological

cycle, and determining a plan for the intensity modulated radiation therapy for the determined phase.

46. (New) The process of claim 42, further comprising turning a radiation beam off during a portion of the movement.

47. (New) A radiation apparatus, comprising:

means for performing an intensity modulated radiation therapy on a target region; and

means for tracking a movement of the target region while the intensity modulated radiation therapy is being performed.

48. (New) The radiation apparatus of claim 47, wherein the means for performing and the means for tracking comprise a multi leaf collimator.

49. (New) The radiation apparatus of claim 47, further comprising means for turning a radiation beam off during a portion of the movement.